

Contents

List of Abbreviations

vii

Acknowledgments

ix

THEORY AND BACKGROUND

1 + Parliamentary Democracies under Siege?

Kaare Strøm and Torbjörn Bergman

3

2 + Nordic Europe in Comparative Perspective

Torbjörn Bergman and Kaare Strøm

35

THE FIVE NORDICS

3 + Change and Challenges of Danish Parliamentary Democracy

Erik Damgaard

67

4 + Finland

Moving in the Opposite Direction

Tapio Raunio

112

5 + Iceland

Dramatic Shifts

Svanur Kristjánsson and Indridi H. Indridason

158

- 6 ♦ Norway
From Hønsvaldian Parliamentarism Back to Madisonian Roots
Hanne Marthe Narud and Kaare Strøm
200
- 7 ♦ Swedish Democracy
Crumbling Political Parties, a Feeble Riksdag,
and Technocratic Power Holders?
Torbjörn Bergman and Niklas Bolin
251

COMPARATIVE CONCLUSIONS

- 8 ♦ Parties and Party Systems in the North
Nicholas Aylott
297
- 9 ♦ East-West Conflict and Europeanization
International Effects on Democratic Politics
in the Nordic States
Cynthia Kite
329
- 10 ♦ The Nordics
Demanding Citizens, Complex Polities
Torbjörn Bergman and Kaare Strøm
356

Contributors

389

Name Index

393

Subject Index

399