

## CONTENTS

Preface	ix	<b>31 • 1900</b> William McKinley's Reelection	267	<b>APPENDIXES</b>	
<b>1 • Introduction</b>	1	<b>32 • 1904</b> Theodore Roosevelt's Election	276	<b>A • The Data and Methodology: A Research Note</b>	557
<b>2 • Before Presidential Elections: Popular Voting in Colonial and Revolutionary America</b>	5	<b>33 • 1908</b> William Howard Taft's Election	285	<b>B • Time Line of U.S. Presidents and Major and Minor U.S. Political Parties</b>	559
<b>3 • 1789</b> George Washington's Initial Election	10	<b>34 • 1912</b> Woodrow Wilson's Initial Election	295	<b>C • Mapping the County and Alaska Election Districts Data</b>	560
<b>4 • 1792</b> George Washington's Reelection	18	<b>35 • 1916</b> Woodrow Wilson's Reelection	306		
<b>5 • 1796</b> John Adams's Election	25	<b>36 • 1920</b> Warren G. Harding's Election	316	Bibliography	565
<b>6 • 1800</b> Thomas Jefferson's Initial Election	33	<b>37 • 1924</b> Calvin Coolidge's Election	327	Index	571
<b>7 • 1804</b> Thomas Jefferson's Reelection	41	<b>38 • 1928</b> Herbert Hoover's Election	337		
<b>8 • 1808</b> James Madison's Initial Election	49	<b>39 • 1932</b> Franklin D. Roosevelt's Initial Election	347		
<b>9 • 1812</b> James Madison's Reelection	57	<b>40 • 1936</b> Franklin D. Roosevelt's First Reelection	357		
<b>10 • 1816</b> James Monroe's Initial Election	65	<b>41 • 1940</b> Franklin D. Roosevelt's Second Reelection	367		
<b>11 • 1820</b> James Monroe's Reelection	72	<b>42 • 1944</b> Franklin D. Roosevelt's Third Reelection	376		
<b>12 • 1824</b> John Quincy Adams's Election	80	<b>43 • 1948</b> Harry S. Truman's Election	385		
<b>13 • 1828</b> Andrew Jackson's Initial Election	88	<b>44 • 1952</b> Dwight D. Eisenhower's Initial Election	396		
<b>14 • 1832</b> Andrew Jackson's Reelection	97	<b>45 • 1956</b> Dwight D. Eisenhower's Reelection	407		
<b>15 • 1836</b> Martin Van Buren's Election	106	<b>46 • 1960</b> John F. Kennedy's Election	417		
<b>16 • 1840</b> William Henry Harrison's Election	115	<b>47 • 1964</b> Lyndon B. Johnson's Election	428		
<b>17 • 1844</b> James K. Polk's Election	125	<b>48 • 1968</b> Richard M. Nixon's Initial Election	438		
<b>18 • 1848</b> Zachary Taylor's Election	135	<b>49 • 1972</b> Richard M. Nixon's Reelection	449		
<b>19 • 1852</b> Franklin Pierce's Election	145	<b>50 • 1976</b> James Earl Carter's Election	459		
<b>20 • 1856</b> James Buchanan's Election	155	<b>51 • 1980</b> Ronald Reagan's Initial Election	469		
<b>21 • 1860</b> Abraham Lincoln's Initial Election	167	<b>52 • 1984</b> Ronald Reagan's Reelection	478		
<b>22 • 1864</b> Abraham Lincoln's Reelection	178	<b>53 • 1988</b> George H. W. Bush's Election	488		
<b>23 • 1868</b> Ulysses S. Grant's Initial Election	188	<b>54 • 1992</b> William J. Clinton's Initial Election	498		
<b>24 • 1872</b> Ulysses S. Grant's Reelection	198	<b>55 • 1996</b> William J. Clinton's Reelection	508		
<b>25 • 1876</b> Rutherford B. Hayes's Election	208	<b>56 • 2000</b> George W. Bush's Initial Election	518		
<b>26 • 1880</b> James A. Garfield's Election	219	<b>57 • 2004</b> George W. Bush's Reelection	528		
<b>27 • 1884</b> Grover Cleveland's Initial Election	229	<b>58 • 2008</b> Barack Hussein Obama, Jr.'s, Election	540		
<b>28 • 1888</b> Benjamin Harrison's Election	239				
<b>29 • 1892</b> Grover Cleveland's Reelection	248				
<b>30 • 1896</b> William McKinley's Initial Election	257				