

Contents

LESSON 1

- A. *Be: am, are, is* 1
- B. Singular and plural noun phrases 9

LESSON 2

- A. Simple present tense with verbs 13
- B. Single-word adverbs of frequency 26

LESSON 3

- A. Adverbials of place and time 33
- B. Past tense of *be* 36
- C. Past tense of regular verbs 39

LESSON 4

- A. Wh-questions: *who, what, where, when* 48
- B. Present progressive 64
- C. Adjectives and nouns as adjectives 71

LESSON 5

- A. *Be + going to* (future) 76
- B. Negative statements 81
- C. Negative statements with adverbs
of frequency 84
- D. *Some* and *any* 86

LESSON 6

- A. Articles 91
- B. Count and noncount nouns 95
- C. Quantity expressions 98
- D. Demonstratives 104
- F. Possessive adjectives 104

LESSON 7

- A. Requests 109
- B. Irregular nouns 111
- C. The noun substitute *one* 112
- D. *Other* and *another* 113
- E. Object pronouns 115

LESSON 8

- A. Verb and indirect object 119
- B. Past tense of irregular verbs 130

LESSON 9

- A. Adverbs of manner 137
- B. Noun phrase + modifier 140
- C. *Wh*-questions 141

LESSON 10 (Review of Lessons 1 to 9)

- Review Test 1 146
- Review Test 2 150

LESSON 11

- A. Modal auxiliaries 154
- B. *and . . . too, and . . . either, but* 164

LESSON 12

- A. Two-word (phrasal) verbs 171
- B. Adverbials of purpose 174
- C. Adverbials of means 176

LESSON 13

- A. Verb (+ noun phrase) + *to* + verb 184
- B. *Be* + adjective + *to* + verb 189
- C. *Very, too, enough* 190

LESSON 14

- A. Some uses of *it* as subject 196
- B. *There* (expletive) 199
- C. Possessive *of* and *'s* 200
- D. Possessive pronouns 202
- E. *Whose* 204
- F. *One* and *ones* 206

LESSON 15

- A. *The same* (. . .) *as, different from, like,*
as . . . as 211

Contents

B. More . . . <i>than</i> ; <i>-er than</i>	218	LESSON 23	
C. <i>The most</i> ; <i>the</i> . . . <i>-est</i>	220	A. <i>If, unless, because, although, whether or not,</i> <i>whenever</i>	312
LESSON 16		B. <i>Because of, in spite of, regardless of</i>	315
A. Embedded statements	225	LESSON 24	
B. Embedded <i>wh</i> -clauses	226	A. Conditional (<i>if, unless</i>) sentences	321
LESSON 17		LESSON 25	
A. Relative clauses	235	A. <i>so</i> . . . <i>that</i> ; <i>such</i> . . . <i>that</i>	328
B. <i>For, during, when, while, before,</i> <i>after, until</i>	241	B. Negative questions	330
LESSON 18		C. Tag questions	332
A. Present perfect	248	LESSON 26	
B. Present perfect progressive	254	A. <i>-self</i> pronouns	336
C. Past perfect	256	B. Verb + <i>-ing</i> after other verbs	340
D. Short Answers	257	LESSON 27	
E. Irregular verbs	258	A. Nouns used as complements after direct objects	344
LESSON 19		B. Adjectives used as complements after direct objects	345
A. Passive sentences	266	C. Noun + <i>-ing</i> verbs used as direct objects	347
B. <i>Still, anymore, already, yet</i>	272	LESSON 28	
C. Participles as modifiers (<i>interesting</i> <i>vs. interested</i>)	277	A. Verb + <i>-ing</i> as noun phrase	351
D. Adjective + preposition combinations	278	B. Verb + <i>-ing</i> as subordinate clause	352
LESSON 20 (Review of Lessons 11 to 19)		LESSON 29	
Review Test 3	284	A. <i>And, but, or; however, therefore,</i> <i>also, etc.</i>	356
Review Test 4	288	B. Adverbials of time and place	359
LESSON 21		C. Summary statements: <i>In other words, etc.</i> ...	360
A. Verb + noun phrase + verb	292	LESSON 30 (Review of Lessons 21 to 29)	
B. <i>Wish</i> (in the present)	294	Review Test 5	363
C. Wh-word + <i>to</i> + verb	298	Review Test 6	367
LESSON 22		Answer Key	371
A. <i>Must have, might have, should have,</i> <i>could have</i>	302	Index	391
B. <i>Must have</i> with progressive forms	305		
C. Short answers	306		
D. <i>Wish</i> (in the past)	308		