

## Contents

Preface	ix
---------	----

### **PART ONE. THEORETICAL UNDERPINNINGS**

<b>CHAPTER ONE. Purpose and Method</b>	3
1.1. Bringing Theory to Bear on Data	6
1.2. Bringing Data to Bear on Theory	7
1.3. A Possible Objection and a Rejoinder	9
1.4. Blueprint	10
1.5. Scylla and Charybdis	12
1.6. Coda	14
<b>CHAPTER TWO. Theories and Explanations</b>	19
2.1. The Realist Paradigm and Classical Deterrence Theory	21
2.2. Coda	37
<b>CHAPTER THREE. Perfect Deterrence Theory: An Overview</b>	39
3.1. Axioms and General Theoretical Characteristics	40
3.2. Explaining the Absence of War	44
3.3. Theoretical Propositions, Empirical Expectations, and Policy Implications	49
3.4. Coda	56

### **PART TWO. EXPLAINING THE GREAT WAR**

<b>CHAPTER FOUR. Bismarck's System</b>	61
4.1. The Tripartite Crisis Game	64
4.2. Outcomes and Preferences	67
4.3. Analysis	72
4.4. Explaining the Austro-German Alliance of 1879	87
4.5. Coda	89

<b>CHAPTER FIVE. Vienna, Berlin, and the Blank Check</b>	90
5.1. Background	91
5.2. The Tripartite Crisis Game Redux	96
5.3. Analysis	100
5.4. Coda	106
<b>CHAPTER SIX. La Guerre Européenne</b>	110
6.1. Asymmetric Escalation Game	113
6.2. Preferences	118
6.3. Some Caveats	120
6.4. Analysis	123
6.5. Discussion	128
6.6. Coda	143
<b>CHAPTER SEVEN. Britain's Strategic Dilemma</b>	144
7.1. Modeling the Deterrence versus Restraint Dilemma	147
7.2. Preference Assumptions	148
7.3. Information and Utility Assumptions	151
7.4. Analysis	152
7.5. Explaining Britain's Foreign Policy in 1914	158
7.6. Coda	166
<b>PART THREE. ENDGAME</b>	
<b>CHAPTER EIGHT. Questions, Answers, Implications</b>	171
8.1. Explanation	172
8.2. Theoretical Assessment	181
8.3. Implications and Final Thoughts	186
References	195
Index	209