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Contributors

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita is the Julius Silver Professor of Politics at New York University, Director of NYU's Alexander Hamilton Center for Political Economy, and a senior fellow at the Hoover Institution, Stanford University. Bueno de Mesquita received his Ph.D. in political science from the University of Michigan in 1971 and a doctorate (Honorus Causa) from the University of Groningen in the Netherlands in 1999. He is the author of 14 books and more than 100 articles primarily on political conflict, the political economy of governance, and policy forecasting. His most recent books include The Logic of Political Survival (coauthored with Alastair Smith, Randolph Siverson, and James Morrow, MIT Press, 2003) and The Strategy of Campaigning (coauthored with Kiron Skinner, Serhiy Kudelia, and Condoleezza Rice, University of Michigan Press, 2007). Bueno de Mesquita is a former Guggenheim fellow, former president of the International Studies Association, recipient of the 1985 Karl Deutsch Award, the 2007 DMZ Peace Prize, the 2007 Lifetime Achievement Award from the Conflict Processes Section of the American Political Science Association, the 2008 recipient of the Distinguished Foreign Policy Analysis Award given by the Foreign Policy Analysis Section of the International Studies Association, a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. He is also a partner in Mesquita & Roundell, LLC, a consultancy based in New York that uses game theory models he developed to assist government and business in complex negotiations.

Nils Petter Gleditsch is research professor at the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), professor of political science at the Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU) in Trondheim, and editor of *Journal of Peace Research*. He is president of the International Studies Association (2008–9). He has published on democracy

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and peace, environmental factors in conflict, arms races, the peace dividend, and other topics related to the study of war and peace. He has guest-edited (2007, with Ragnhild Nordås) a special issue of *Political Geography* on climate change and conflict, and he has edited several books, including *Globalization and Armed Conflict* (2003, with Gerald Schneider and Katherine Barbieri) and *Environmental Conflict* (2001, with Paul Diehl).

Håvard Hegre is Professor of political science at the University of Oslo and research professor at the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO). He has also worked for the World Bank and is a coauthor of its report on civil war (*Breaking the Conflict Trap*, 2003). He is coeditor of the Norwegian national political science journal (*Norsk statsvitenskapelig tidsskrift*) and serves on the editorial committee of *Journal of Peace Research*. He has guest-edited special issues of World Bank studies on civil war for *Journal of Peace Research* (2004, 2008) and *Defence and Peace Economics* (2002).

Erin K. Jenne is an associate professor at the International Relations and European Studies Department at Central European University in Budapest, where she teaches masters and Ph.D. courses on qualitative and quantitative methods, ethnic conflict, international relations theory, nationalism and civil war, and international security. She has received numerous grants and fellowships, including a MacArthur Predoctoral Fellowship at the Center for International Security and Cooperation at Stanford; a two-year postdoctoral fellowship at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs and the World Peace Foundation at Harvard University, and a two-year Carnegie Corporation Scholarship for a book project that compares the League of Nations regional security regime with that of postcommunist Europe to determine which instruments have been most effective in managing ethnic conflict. Recent or forthcoming publications include a book with Cornell University Press and articles in International Studies Quarterly, Security Studies, and Journal of Peace Research.

Mark Irving Lichbach is professor and chair of Government and Politics at the University of Maryland. He received a B.A. (1973) from Brooklyn College of the City University of New York, an M.A. (1975) from Brown University, and a Ph.D. (1978) in political science from Northwestern

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University. A theorist interested in social choice and a comparativist interested in globalization, Lichbach explores the connections between collective action theories and political conflict as well as the connections between collective choice theories and democratic institutions. He is the author or editor of many books, including the award-winning *The Rebel's Dilemma*, and of numerous articles that have appeared in scholarly journals in political science, economics, and sociology. His work has been supported by the National Science Foundation and private foundations. Lichbach, who was book review editor of the *American Political Science Review* (1994–2001) and editor of the University of Michigan Press's series Interests, Identities, and Institutions, served as chair of two other political science departments: the University of Colorado (1995–98) and the University of California–Riverside (1998–2001).

- Roy Licklider is professor of political science at Rutgers University in New Brunswick. His recent research has been on how people who have been killing one another in civil wars can form working political communities with one another (not all the time, but more often than you might think). He has edited two books on the subject (Stopping the Killing: How Civil Wars End and, with Mia Bloom, Living Together after Ethnic Killing: Exploring the Chaim Kaufmann Argument) and has published articles in the American Political Science Review, International Studies Quarterly, and the Journal of Peace Research among other periodicals, as well as edited books. He is currently studying how competing military forces can be integrated after negotiated settlements of civil wars.
- **T. David Mason** (Ph.D., University of Georgia, 1982) is the Johnie Christian Family Professor of Peace Studies at the University of North Texas. He is the author *Caught in the Crossfire: Revolution, Repression, and the Rational Peasant* (Rowman and Littlefield, 2004) and coeditor (with James Meernik) of *Conflict Prevention and Peace-Building in Post-war Societies: Sustaining the Peace* (Routledge, 2007). His research on civil conflict has appeared in journals such as *Journal of Politics, Journal of Conflict Resolution, Political Research Quarterly, Journal of Peace Research, International Studies Quarterly,* and *American Political Science Review*. He is currently Editor of *International Studies Quarterly*.

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Rose McDermott holds a Ph.D. in political science and an M.A. in Experimental social psychology, both from Stanford University. She held a National Institute on Drug Abuse Post Doctoral Fellowship in Substance Abuse Treatment Outcome Research at the San Francisco VA through the University of San Francisco Psychiatry Department. Professor McDermott's main area of research revolves around political psychology in international relations. She is the author of *Risk Taking* in International Relations: Prospect Theory in American Foreign Policy (University of Michigan Press, 1998), Political Psychology in International Relations (University of Michigan Press, 2004), and Presidential Leadership, Illness, and Decision Making (Cambridge University Press, 2007). She is coeditor of Measuring Identity: A Guide for Social Science Research, with R. Abdelal, Y. Herrera and A. I. Johnston (Cambridge University Press, 2009). Professor McDermott has held fellowships at the John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies and the Women and Public Policy Program, both at Harvard University. She has written numerous articles and book chapters on experimentation, the impact of emotion on decision making, and evolutionary and neuroscientific models of political science.

Manus I. Midlarsky is the Moses and Annuta Back Professor of International Peace and Conflict Resolution at Rutgers University, New Brunswick. He is the founding past president of the Conflict Processes Section of the American Political Science Association and a past vice president of the International Studies Association. He is currently working on *The Origins of Political Extremism* (Cambridge University Press, forthcoming); his most recent book is The Killing Trap: Genocide in the Twentieth Century (Cambridge University Press, 2005). He published The Evolution of Inequality: War, State Survival, and Democracy in Comparative Perspective (Stanford University Press, 1999); the *Handbook of War Studies III* is the third in the sequence of Handbooks of War Studies. An earlier edited volume is Inequality, Democracy, and Economic Development (Cambridge University Press, 1997). In all, he has published over 65 articles and book chapters in venues such as the American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, Journal of Politics, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Conflict Resolution, Journal of Peace Research, and Journal of Personality. He has served as a consultant to the governments of the United States, Canada, and the Netherlands. Most re**Contributors** xi

cently, he was a keynote speaker at the Religion and Identity in Global Governance conference at the University of Southern California in October 2007, a speaker in the Inaugural Series of Lectures on Genocide and Human Rights of the Division of Global Affairs at Rutgers University, Newark, March 2008, and was an invited participant at the Conference on War Crimes sponsored by the U.S. Department of State and Central Intelligence Agency in March 2006, where *The Killing Trap* was featured.

Stephen Saideman is Canada Research Chair in International Security and Ethnic Conflict and associate professor of political science at McGill University. In addition to his books, The Ties That Divide: Ethnic Politics, Foreign Policy, and International Conflict and For Kin or Country: Xenophobia, Nationalism, and War (with R. William Ayres), he has coedited Intra-state Conflict, Governments, and Security: Dilemmas of Deterrence and Assurance and published articles on the international relations and comparative politics of ethnic conflict in International Organization, International Studies Quarterly, Comparative Political Studies, Journal of Peace Research, and Security Studies. Saideman spent 2001-2 on the U.S. Joint Staff working in the Strategic Planning and Policy Directorate as part of a Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellowship. As a consequence of that experience, Saideman is now trying to understand the complexities facing military officers in multilateral operations in places like Bosnia and Afghanistan.

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