Scope and Sequence-

Unit	Goals	Writing Tasks	Language Focus
1: The Rhetorical Planning Wheel	 Understand the Rhetorical Planning Wheel Analyze, compare, and contrast texts Analyze academic writing prompts 	 Emails to different audiences Short-answer "ID" questions 	Language conventions in emails
2: Everyday and Academic Genres and Their Registers	 Understand and apply genre Analyze everyday, professional, and academic texts from different genres Understand the connection between genre and register 	Report about a writing experienceGenre transformation	■ Can I use <i>I</i> ? ■ Register
3: Explain	 Understand definitions and glosses Use sources in definitions Analyze process explanations Analyze cause-and-effect explanations 	 Contested definition Explanation of processes, causes, and effects Test-question answers Extended definition Language blog post 	 Relative clauses Defining verbs Process connectors Cause-and-effect language
4: Summarize	 Chart texts for purpose, main ideas, and language use Understand and use relationships between a source text and a summary Organize summaries effectively 	 Functional summary Informational summary Problem/solution summary Argument summary Academic article summary Press release 	Category nounsIntroducing sourcesDirect quotation
5: Synthesize	 Take notes on sources Comparative/ contrastive synthesis Informational synthesis General/specific organization 	 Contrastive synthesis Informational synthesis Integrative synthesis Literature review 	Comparing and contrasting connectorsFraming sentences

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Unit	Goals	Writing Tasks	Language Focus
6: Report and Interpret Data	 Describe data in a table, chart, or graph Interpret the data in a table, chart, or graph Hedge and boost claims about data 	Data commentaryPolicy brief	 Writing about numbers Verb tenses to write about data References to tables and figures Hedging interpretations
7: Argue	 Analyze arguments in different disciplines Analyze claims and evidence Support claims with examples and sources Counterarguments and contradictory findings 	Argument essayOpinion editorial (op-ed)	 Hedging and boosting Introducing examples Hypothetical examples Countering language
8: Respond	 Differentiate response from summary Write text-to-self, text-to-text, and text-to-world responses Understand critique and evaluation Understand reflection assignments 	 Summary and response Review Reflection Discussion board post Letter to the editor 	 Signaling responses Hedging and boosting responses Concession Evaluative language Verb tenses to describe experiences
9: Analyze	 Differentiate analysis, explanation, and argument Understand disciplinary frameworks Analyze arguments using a rhetorical framework (ethos, logos, pathos, kairos) Reorganize and synthesize information 	Rhetorical analysisVisual analysisAd analysis	 Verbs for analysis Nominalization



Scope and Sequence

Unit	Goals	Writing Tasks	Language Focus
Project 1: Transforming Texts	 Analyze texts about bilingualism from different genres Plan and conduct an interview 	Academic book blurbBlog responseMagazine profile	 Shifting perspective between direct and indirect speech
Project 2: Problem- Solution Inquiry	 Analyze and research a problem in your community or coursework Identify root causes and possible solutions Evaluate solutions 	 Problem-solution inquiry paper Literature review Reflective cover letter Public presentation 	Comparing solutionsSignaling problems and solutions
Project 3: Research Paper	 Analyze the sections of an IMRaD research paper (introduction, methods, results, and discussion) Write focused research questions Collect and analyze data 	IMRaD paperAnnotated bibliographyAbstract	Passive and active voiceQuestion formation
Project 4: Personal Statement	 Understand the writer's role in the -personal statement Analyze the prompts, audience, purpose, and structure of personal statements 	 Personal statement for a scholarship or university application 	■ Proofreading
Online Source Use Appendix	 Analyze assignments Find useful sources online and from library databases Evaluate the reliability of sources Use integral and nonintegral citation Avoid plagiarism Plan a paper with sources Understand style guides 	ParaphrasesQuotationsList of references	Word familiesReporting verbs