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## 5 Specific Techniques for Teaching ESL Grammar

1. You don’t need a grammar book to start your lesson.  
2. In example sentences, use content that is relevant and meaningful to your students.  
3. Find a real task that is suitable for low-proficiency adult learners.  
4. Use a rapid language drill for practice, assessment, or both.  
5. Limit grammar terminology as much as possible.  
6. Help students sort out and then consolidate new grammar information.  
7. For any grammar point, consider potential first language interference.  
8. Simple exercises may not be so simple.  
9. Use the board to help students visualize a pattern.  
10. Use songs to practice grammar.  
11. Choose grammar materials for false beginners carefully.  
12. Use pantomime when it matches the grammar point.  
13. Multiple choice questions are useful in teaching, not just testing grammar.
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