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Reluctant Partners

A HIST ORY

OF

MULT ILATERAL TRADE COOPERATION

1850-2000

ANDREW G. BROWN



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To Daniel, Jodie, James, and Thomas

All government, indeed every human benefit and enjoyment, every virtue and every prudent act, is founded on compromise and barter. We balance inconveniences; we give and take; we remit some rights, that we may enjoy others; and we choose rather to be happy citizens than subtle disputants. . . . But, in all fair dealings, the thing bought must bear some proportion to the price paid. None will barter away the immediate jewel of his soul.

-Edmund Burke, speech on the conciliation with America



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Anyone who writes a historical account is indebted to a great many others—both past and present—who have chronicled events, written biographies, or penned their own memoirs. In interpreting what has happened in multilateral trade, I have also benefited greatly from political scientists' contemporary theories about international relations and from the extensive economics literature analyzing trade policies. All those on whose work I have consciously drawn are acknowledged in the text. I am grateful to each and every one.

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