

Appendix B
MAJOR POWER TRADE

TABLE B1. AUSTRIA-HUNGARY'S TRADE WITH MAJOR POWERS

	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Russia	UK	U.S.
1871			6.60		1.85	1.60	
1875	1.52		6.86		2.91	1.13	
1880	5.54	30.99	12.61		6.99	1.85	
1885	4.88	31.87	13.07		6.22	2.87	
1890		43.14	8.26	0.06	4.94	5.19	2.42
1895	5.85	32.0 ^a	11.62	0.13	7.29	4.77	3.34
1900	6.73	40.5 ^b	14.37	0.65	8.84	5.09	4.62
1905	3.19	38.47	6.70		4.27	4.41	6.20
1910	3.68	38.35	7.61	0.18	4.75	7.71	6.01
1913	2.58	37.02	7.46	0.2 ^c	4.15	4.68	3.34

^a1896 figure used for trade with Germany.

^b1901 figure used for trade with Germany.

^c1912 figure used for trade with Japan.

TABLE B2. FRANCE'S TRADE WITH MAJOR POWERS

Pre-World War I							
	Austria- Hungary	Germany	Italy	Japan	UK	U.S.	Russia
1870		3.65	7.75		25.24	7.62	3.23
1875	0.91	9.89	8.19	1.17	16.89	5.94	3.20
1880	1.80	9.42	6.82	0.33	21.93	12.51	4.09
1885	1.76	9.40	6.13	0.45	17.78	7.28	2.45
1890		8.46	3.32	0.77	18.91	9.84	2.95
1895	1.34	9.51	3.68	1.68	22.80	8.51	3.76
1900	1.50	10.13	3.46	0.79	21.39	9.16	3.55
1905	1.19	8.00	3.05	0.68	15.68	8.67	2.77
1910	1.51	10.62	4.02	0.94	14.86	8.51	3.58
1913	1.08	11.67	3.40	0.98	14.10	10.55	3.98
Interwar Period							
	Germany	Italy	Japan	Russia	UK	U.S.	
1920	4.59	3.13	0.79	0.35	19.88	17.79	
1925	4.71	4.16	0.68	0.29	16.61	10.88	
1931 ^a	12.24	3.49	0.49	0.95	11.76	8.01	
1935	7.77	2.73	0.79	1.69	8.52	7.32	
1938	6.73	1.36	0.68	1.18	9.14	9.37	
Post-World War II							
	China	Russia	UK	U.S.			
1950			7.68	9.43			
1955		1.01	6.47	7.74			
1960		1.60	4.62	9.00			
1965	0.02		5.20	8.64			
1970	0.03		4.99	7.80			
1975	0.51		5.77	5.96			
1980	0.31	2.40	6.47	6.49			
1985	0.58	2.17	8.28	8.63			
1990	0.86	1.11	8.36	7.22			
1992	1.05	1.23	8.35	7.41			

^a1931 figures are used, since they are more complete than 1930 figures.

TABLE B3. GERMANY'S TRADE WITH MAJOR POWERS

Pre-World War I							
	Austria- Hungary	France	Italy	Japan	Russia	UK	U.S.
1870		4.19	0.33		14.82	21.22	6.96
1875		15.04	0.90	0.07	20.68		7.65
1880	12.13	11.36	2.04		9.62	14.82	6.50
1885	11.51	9.42	3.15	0.15	8.42	13.89	4.74
1890	12.36	7.39	3.06	0.42	9.74	12.21	10.91
1895	11.41	6.84	2.99	0.69	9.99	12.73	10.46
1900	13.40	6.72	2.91	0.63	10.08	11.42	11.56
1905	11.16	6.25	3.47	0.78	11.65	11.33	12.06
1910	9.94	6.72	3.98	0.73	13.32	11.67	10.69
1913	9.26	6.96	3.87	1.37	13.54	11.78	11.92
Interwar Period							
	France	Italy	Japan	Russia	UK	U.S.	
1920	11.49	4.49	0.69		13.45	26.17	
1925	3.91	4.12	1.08	2.16	8.91	13.61	
1931	8.97	3.52	1.03	7.13	10.08	6.69	
1935	5.55	5.73	1.33	2.95	7.27	5.20	
1938	3.38	5.41	1.35	0.75	5.79	5.16	

TABLE B4. ITALY'S TRADE WITH MAJOR POWERS

Pre-World War I							
	Austria- Hungary	France	Germany	Japan	UK	U.S.	Russia
1870	18.1 ^a	29.19	1.09		21.57	4.48	3.50
1875	19.02	37.93	2.74		14.37	3.23	3.36
1880	14.76	24.58	6.11		9.42	5.53	4.39
1885	12.47	16.24	8.33		8.88	4.36	4.05
1890	10.28	12.60	13.29	0.08	12.68	10.56	5.89
1895	8.66	11.97	13.53	0.74	10.51	10.23	5.62
1900	9.25	10.03	12.67	0.64	10.26	10.29	4.76
1905	8.13	9.97	14.52	0.49	11.40	11.81	6.04
1910	8.06	10.40	16.28	0.56	12.08	11.47	5.83
1913	7.89	8.57	16.39	1.06	12.70	13.22	4.59
Interwar Period							
	France	Germany	Japan	Russia	UK	U.S.	
1920	10.57	6.06	0.89	0.27	17.32	28.10	
1925	9.87	11.77	0.27	1.2 ^b	10.30	18.16	
1931	8.71	12.01	0.36	3.91	11.20	11.60	
1935	6.12	18.00	0.46	1.86	7.61	10.39	
1938	2.65	20.92	0.35	0.5 ^c	6.18	9.80	

^a1871 figure used for trade with Austria-Hungary.

^b1926 figure used for trade with Russia

^c1937 figure used for trade with Russia.

TABLE B5. JAPAN'S TRADE WITH MAJOR POWERS

Pre-World War I							
	Austria- Hungary	France	Germany	Italy	Russia	UK	U.S.
1870						19.40	8.56
1875		20.5 ^a	1.84			29.21	21.15
1880		14.9 ^b	1.75			28.38	27.51
1885		9.62	3.29			19.22	23.08
1890	0.24	8.89	5.60	0.25	0.51	18.25	17.4 ^c
1895	0.17	9.89	5.67	1.35	1.13	12.65	14.88
1900	0.95	5.21	6.26	1.45	0.18	21.59	15.14
1905 ^d	0.45	5.17	5.81	1.42	1.37	14.14	22.36
1910	0.43	5.45	6.68	1.26	0.57	14.93	23.11
1913	0.4 ^e	4.28	10.04	1.84	0.62	17.87	29.71
Interwar Period							
	France	Germany	Italy	Russia	UK	U.S.	
1920	1.68	0.58	0.55	0.18	10.93	39.59	
1925	1.29	2.46	0.21	0.33	4.97	28.93	
1931	0.89	2.56	0.27	1.52	3.95	23.97	
1938	0.92	3.62	0.25	0.31	3.81	24.20	

^a1876 figure used for trade with France.

^b1881 figure used for trade with France.

^c1891 figure used for trade with the US.

^d1906 figures used.

^e1912 figure used for trade with Austria-Hungary.

TABLE B6. RUSSIA'S TRADE WITH MAJOR POWERS

Pre-World War I							
	Austria- Hungary	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	UK	U.S.
1870		9.09	36.25	2.61		42.79	1.00
1875	4.86	8.93	37.96	2.03		21.85	
1880	5.37	9.69	18.87	2.88		16.81	
1885	5.56	6.08	20.85	3.79		19.12	
1890	4.41	8.02	30.33	4.23	0.12	24.73	1.69
1895	3.47	7.83	28.91	3.59	0.40	24.58	1.75
1900	4.22	7.63	32.63	3.53	0.06	20.58	1.95
1905	4.71	8.23	44.30	5.49	0.6 ^a	26.47	4.20
1910	4.30	7.92	46.51	4.99	0.22	24.55	4.08
1913	3.49	7.96	45.46	3.64	0.28	18.74	4.25
Interwar Period							
	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	UK	U.S.	
1925	1.85	16.64	2.86	1.11	16.19	11.98	
1931	2.76	28.17	4.54	2.42	18.00	13.32	
1935	7.65	18.66	3.73	2.80	25.00	8.02	
1938	4.70	5.97		0.90	22.42	18.26	
Post-World War II							
	China	France	UK	U.S.			
1950	22.49						
1955	40.93	1.36	3.90	0.29			
1960	31.04	1.87	3.28	0.58			
1965	5.53						
1970	0.52						
1975	0.40						
1980	0.34	4.15	1.40	1.38			
1985	2.47	5.23	1.94	3.56			
1990	4.24	4.76	2.62	4.33			
1992	7.29	6.22	2.40	5.34			

^a1906 figure used for trade with Japan.

TABLE B7. THE UNITED KINGDOM'S TRADE WITH MAJOR POWERS

Pre-World War I							
	Austria-Hungary	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Russia	U.S.
1870	0.6 ^a	11.81	8.64	2.68	0.37	7.12	16.15
1875	0.56	14.05	7.2 ^b	2.58	0.64	6.51	20.70
1880	0.33	12.24	6.86	1.46	0.63	3.97	22.84
1885	0.46	7.89	6.14	1.49	0.40	3.42	17.04
1890	0.81	8.96	6.62	1.58	0.75	4.31	18.88
1895	0.62	12.86	9.97	1.82	1.21	6.65	25.45
1900	0.64	12.06	9.70	2.00	1.85	5.40	27.61
1905	1.22	11.70	10.83	2.60	2.11	6.65	24.23
1910	1.92	9.03	11.21	2.84	1.57	6.75	19.34
1913	0.99	7.13	9.99	2.55	2.06	4.73	15.66
Interwar Period							
	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Russia	U.S.	
1920	6.71	1.82	1.73	1.75		21.31	
1925	7.41	4.78	1.94	1.17	1.13	15.46	
1931	5.81	6.79	2.22	1.07	3.07	10.55	
1935	3.75	4.47	1.49	1.15	2.44	10.11	
1938	3.12	3.95	1.09	0.96	1.93	10.34	
Post-World War II							
	China	France	Russia	U.S.			
1950		3.21		7.26			
1955		3.11	1.39	10.16			
1960		2.63	1.60	11.73			
1965		3.60		11.62			
1970		4.52		12.55			
1975	0.31	6.26		9.40			
1980	0.40	7.19	0.90	10.77			
1985	0.55	8.27	0.80	13.48			
1990	0.59	9.23	0.68	11.26			
1992	0.65	9.70	0.55	10.94			

^a1871 figure used for trade with Austria-Hungary.

^b1876 figure used for trade with Germany.

TABLE B8. THE UNITED STATES' TRADE WITH MAJOR POWERS

Pre-World War I							
	Austria- Hungary	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Russia	UK
1900	0.75	6.65	12.65	2.58	1.67	0.66	35.57
1905	1.86	6.99	12.45	2.91	3.55	1.14	26.17
1910	1.82	6.29	12.48	3.28	2.95	1.37	23.50
1913	0.97	7.29	13.80	3.62	4.69	1.46	21.38
Interwar Period							
	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Russia	UK	
1920	5.99	3.53	2.81	6.33	0.13	21.26	
1925	4.91	7.39	3.45	6.91	0.85	15.64	
1931	4.99	5.69	2.89	8.20	2.87	13.31	
1935	4.09	4.06	2.59	9.08	0.99	12.84	
1938	4.08	4.47	2.20	7.80	2.00	13.18	
Post-World War II							
	China	France	Russia	UK			
1950		2.67		4.91			
1955		2.48	0.07	6.76			
1960		3.20	0.18	7.31			
1965		3.49		6.78			
1970		3.38		6.00			
1975	0.22	2.99		4.35			
1980	1.05	3.41	0.42	5.09			
1985	1.64	3.15	0.54	4.93			
1990	2.51	3.58	0.50	5.05			
1992	3.63	3.54	0.50	4.49			