

Index

- Abraham, 74, 160
Achilles, 27, 109, 297
Acoma, 313
Acosta, José de, 226, 269, 370n. 9
Aduatuci, 118
Aelius Aristides, 392n. 183
Aeneas, 25, 210, 306
Africans, 62, 91
Agathocles, 329n. 7
Aguilar, Francisco de, 14–15, 171, 319
Aguirre, Lope de, 330n. 9, 331n. 25
Alanus Anglicus, 180
Alaric, 198, 205, 211
Albertus Magnus, 218
Albornoz, Bartolomé de, 169
Alcalá, 11, 126, 200, 221, 246; University of, 3, 61, 85, 88, 93, 104, 106, 114, 120, 122, 158, 172, 190, 225, 320
Alcántara, 224, 291, 393n. 191
Alcibiades, 163
Alexander of Aphrodisias, 105
Alexander VI (pope), 129, 130, 134, 136, 179, 180
Alexander the Great, 9, 10, 11, 12, 22, 23, 27, 63, 87, 109, 128, 164, 171, 182, 210, 241, 291, 297, 311
Alfonso VI of Castile, 44
Alfonso VII of Castile, 44
Alfonso X of Castile (“El Sabio”), 44f., 203f., 206, 211, 219, 265, 359n. 83
Almagro, Diego de, 30, 54, 334n. 62
Alvarado, Pedro de, 14, 39
Alyattes, 311f.
Amadís de Gaula, 29, 237, 295
Amaseo, Romulo, 272
Amazons, 9
Ambarvalia, 275
Amboto, 241
Ambrose, St., 64f., 74, 77, 80, 89, 126, 151, 152, 161
Amburbium, 275
Anchises, 89
Andreae, Johannes, 142
Antequera (New Spain = mod. Oaxaca), 124f.
Antilles, 132, 215, 238, 244, 251, 323
Antinous, 260
Antiochus I, 164
Antonia Minor, 251
Antoninus Pius, 66, 91f., 98
Antony (Marcus Antonius), 163
Anubis, 259
Appian, 223, 232f., 309
Aquinas, St. Thomas. *See* Thomas Aquinas, St.; *see also* Pseudo-Aquinas
Arabs, 139
Aranda de Duero, 126
Araucanian Indians, 225, 298–317
Arcadius, 46
Arcos, Miguel de, 70, 78, 150–57
areitos (Caribbean dances), 59, 244–47, 252, 255, 294, 314, 324
Arfe, Juan de, 372n. 28
Argo, Argonauts, 25, 30, 334nn. 60, 62
Ariosto, 49
Aristobulus, 191
Aristotle, 91f., 104, 105, 190; definition of “civilization,” 5, 258, 266, 289;

- Aristotle (*continued*)
 on “natural slaves,” 3, 43, 59, 71,
 89, 99, 113f., 119, 120, 122, 135, 174,
 237, 320. *See also* Pseudo-Aristotle
- Armenians, 91
- Arpinum, 33
- Arredondo y Alvarado, Gonzalo, 49
- Arrian, 297
- Asclepius, 248, 249
- Assyrians, 90, 146, 182
- Asturias, 241
- Atahualpa, 70, 249
- Atargatis, 272
- Athens, Athenians, 137, 205, 319
- Athens (Georgia), 236
- Atlantis, 217
- Atlas, 216, 217
- Augusta Emerita (Mérida), 235
- Augustine, St., 49, 64f., 74, 80, 84, 89,
 90, 92, 93, 95f., 99, 100, 108, 109,
 115–17, 137, 138, 145f., 158, 161,
 163, 174, 175, 186, 187, 205, 206, 256,
 268, 271, 291, 297
- Augustus (Octavian), 13, 47, 49, 63,
 64, 66, 68, 82, 97, 125, 152, 154, 162,
 163, 167, 193, 212, 214, 218, 220, 306
- Aurelius, Marcus, 49, 50–52, 196, 208
- Avempace, 208
- Averroes, 208
- Azores, 217
- Aztecs (Mexicans, Mexica): 8, 69, 73,
 88, 132, 161, 174, 190, 241, 243, 252,
 258, 268, 288, 300, 301, 302, 304, 321,
 322, 325
- Babylonians, 90, 163
- Bacchanalia, 243, 263, 277, 278
- Bacchus (Dionysos), 137, 248, 262,
 267, 269
- Balboa, Vasco Nuñez de, 11
- Baldo degli Ubaldi, 142
- Baronio, Cardinal Cesare, 388n. 120
- Bartolus of Sassoferato, 72, 81, 97,
 141
- Basel, 237, 272
- Batman, Stephen, 376n. 70
- Bello, Andrés, 299
- Bergomensis, Philippus (Jacopo Filippo Foresti da Bergamo), 163
- Berosus (Pseudo-), 199, 210, 215–18
- Betanzos, Domingo de, 234
- Bias of Priene, 311
- Bibliothèque Nationale (Paris), 134
- Biondo, Flavio, 262, 272, 273, 279f.
- Bocchus, 32
- Boemus, Johann, 277
- Boethius, 140
- Bologna: Charles V’s entry into, 49,
 105, 109, 111; Colegio de San
 Clemente, 104, 111; University of,
 168, 293
- Boniface, Count, 117f.
- Borgia, Cesare, 10
- Brazil, Brazilians, 302
- Brigo, 210, 215
- Brigos, 210
- British Empire, 102
- British Museum, 155
- Britons, 110, 227, 240
- Brutus, Lucius Junius, 297
- Bry, Theodor de, 227
- Bollinger, Heinrich, 275
- Burgos, 54, 204; Laws of, 59
- Burton, Robert, 227
- Byzantines, 131
- Cabeza de Vaca, Alvar Núñez, 26
- Caesar, Julius, 2, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 29,
 37, 43, 50, 65, 68, 96, 97, 107f., 109,
 110, 111, 118, 119, 152, 163, 209, 227,
 253, 293, 302
- Cajamarca, 70, 82, 219
- Cajetán (Gaetano), Cardinal (Tommaso de Vio), 74, 77, 105, 157
- Calancha, Antonio de la, 336n. 83
- California, 9
- Calvin, John, 278
- Camden, William, 227
- Camillus Marcus Furius, 244, 303
- Canary Islands, 216, 218
- Candlemas, 274, 281

- Cañete, 305
 Cano, Melchor, 68, 133; association with Morales, 225f.; *De dominio Indorum* (Alcalá, 1546), 62, 85–93, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 110, 114, 123, 141, 143, 154, 156, 231, 292, 356n. 45; opposes Sepúlveda, 104, 120–22, 127; on Roman conquest of Spain, 4–5, 188, 189–93, 204, 220, 221
 Cape Verde Islands, 216, 217
 Caramanico, Marinus da, 65
 Carpi, 105, 108, 116
 Carranza, Bartolomé de, 62, 82–85, 94, 98, 100, 114, 143
 Carthaginians, 176, 177, 178, 183, 185, 194, 203, 209, 215, 218, 221, 265, 266f., 308–9
 Caspueñas, 158
 Castellanos, Juan de, 212f., 323–24
 Castiglione, Baldassare, 55
 Castilla de Oro, 24
 Catholic Monarchs, 123, 129, 131, 179, 181, 184, 195, 200, 212, 216
 Catiline, 252, 254
 Cato the Elder, 116, 118, 330n. 15
 Cato the Younger, 96, 116, 236, 304
 Caupolicán (Teopolicán), 305, 307f.
 Celtiberians, 205, 207
 Ceres (Demeter), 241, 243, 273, 274, 281
 Cervantes de Salazar, Francisco, 11f., 329n. 7, 333n. 49
 Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de, 10, 55, 224f., 310f., 323
 Charlemagne, 44
 Charles V (Charles I of Spain; Holy Roman Emperor), 17, 28, 31, 35, 39, 57, 60, 62, 105, 106, 109, 119, 123, 130, 131, 155–61, 162, 196, 198, 201, 206, 207, 208, 210, 211, 215, 216, 219; as “Roman emperor,” 3, 8, 9, 43–56, 92, 99, 175, 186f.
 Chassenuuez (Chassanaeus), Barthélémy, 162f.
 Chiapas, 127, 170, 234, 289–90
 Chichén Itzá, 177f., 182f., 185
 Chile, 30, 225, 289f., 298
 Cholula, 171
 Choul, Guillaume du, 279, 282–86
 Christ, 38, 47, 67, 71, 80, 89, 90, 96, 104, 154, 157, 178, 179, 180, 184
 Cicero, 10, 27, 118, 138, 140, 231, 248, 257, 297, 329n. 9
 Cieza de León, Pedro, 208, 290f., 294, 297, 384n. 36
 Cincinnatus, 111, 303
 Clement of Alexandria, 269
 Clement VII, 105, 111
 Cloelia, 316
 Cluverius, Philip, 227
 Codrus, 304
 Columbus (Colón), Christopher, 41, 53, 123, 129, 132, 178, 179, 180, 213–17, 219, 238, 260, 323
 Columbus (Colón), Diego, 58
 Columbus (Colón), Ferdinand, 216
 Columella, 248
 Concepción (Chile), 298, 304
 Constantine, 64, 74, 99, 161, 179, 199, 200
 Constantinople, 237, 280
 Córdoba, 104, 193, 210, 225, 393n. 191
 Córdoba, Pedro de, 53
 Corinth, Corinthians, 113, 267
 Cornelia, 250, 306, 316
 Coronado, Francisco Vázquez, 318
 Cortés, Hernán, 2, 8, 9–13, 14, 15, 16, 20–23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 31, 32–42, 75–77, 88, 93, 101, 119, 124, 131, 160, 171, 174, 191f., 209, 217, 237, 253, 296, 300, 301, 318
 Cortés de Buenaventura, Francisco, 9
 Council of the Indies, 15, 53, 122, 127, 133, 155, 214, 236, 239
 Covarrubias, Diego de, 88f.
 Cozumel, 260
 Crassus, 111
 Cravaliz, Agustín de, 209
 Cromberger, Jacopo, 36, 38, 51, 211, 215
 Cruz, Domingo de la, 234
 Cruz, Francisco de la, 158
 Cuauhnahuac (Cuernavaca), 300

- Cuauhtémoc, 32–35, 42, 171, 300, 318
 Cuba, 9, 10, 60, 176, 178, 183, 185, 215,
 221, 276
 Cuevas, Domingo de las, 93
 Cumaná (Venezuela), 61
 Curio, Caelius Secundus, 233
 Curius, Marius (Dentatus), 116, 175,
 303
 Curtius, 302
 Cuzco, 30, 236f., 290, 292–95, 316
 Cybele (Berecynthia), 261, 263, 267f.
 Cyprus, 248
 Cyrus, 145
- Daedalus, 248
 Daniel, 63, 163
 Dante, 38, 45, 154, 312
 Darién, 167, 177, 206, 212, 213, 250,
 306
 Darius, 163
 David, 63, 73, 96
 Dávila, Pedrarías, 19
 Decii, Publili, 302
 Decius Mundus, 259
 Diana (Artemis), 272–74
 Díaz, Juan, 236
 Díaz del Castillo, Bernal, 2, 9–11,
 12–19, 23, 26, 29, 32–42, 50, 127,
 171, 191, 237, 294, 301, 311, 312, 318
 Díaz del Luco, Bernal, 53, 155
 Dido, 306–8, 319
 Diodorus Siculus, 176, 193f.
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 144, 269
 Dominicans, 15, 56, 58–61, 93, 102,
 103, 106, 116, 120, 129, 151, 166, 168,
 188, 210, 225, 234, 238, 303, 320
 Domitian, 48
 Drusus, Tiberius Claudius, 251
 Duero, 55, 265
 Durán, Diego, 40, 286, 323
- Egeria, 292
 Egypt, Egyptians, 218, 257, 260, 283,
 284, 296
 Eleusinian Mysteries, 265
encomienda, encomenderos, 58, 59,
 112, 119, 122, 125, 126, 127, 159, 166,
 230, 296, 319
 Enrique III, 197
 Enrique IV, 205
 Enríquez, Pedro, 213
 Enríquez de Guzmán, Francisco, 54
epulones, 261
 Erasmus, 45, 55, 106f., 108, 118, 142,
 389n. 136
 Ercilla, Alonso de, 6, 225, 298–316,
 319, 322
 Espinal, Alonso del, 60
Esplandián, Sergas de, 29
 Estienne, Henri, 271
 Ethiopia, 218
 Etna, 22
 Etruria, Etruscans, 244, 247, 324
 Eurípides, 10
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 216, 264, 269
 Eutropius, 205
 “Extirpación” (Peru), 287
- Fabius Maximus Cunctator, 116
 Fabricius, 116
 Feralia, 274
 Ferdinand of Aragon, 45, 59, 129, 200
 Fernández, Gonzalo, 109
 Fernández de Enciso, Martín, 206–7
 Fernández de Oviedo, Gonzalo: classical parallels for New World phenomena, 5, 237–55, 269, 294, 306, 314, 324, 369n. 9; on early Spain, 198, 201, 209–20; on fall of Jerusalem, 36f., 40, 124; on Indies as Hesperides, 176, 214, 216–19, 251; and Las Casas, 136, 147, 180, 181, 242, 289; and Pliny the Elder, 2, 22, 23, 27–30, 37, 244, 248, 252, 253, 276, 314; on Romans as inferior to Spaniards, 19–31, 32, 321
 Flamininus, Titus Quinctius, 100–101, 191
 Flora, Flora, 263, 268, 275, 280, 288
 Florence, 249, 272
 Florida, 287, 318
 Florus, Lucius Annaeus, 204, 223

- France, Frenchmen, 79, 90, 99, 230, 240, 323
 Franciscans, 56, 60, 238, 244; as educators of Mexican youths, 5, 230–34, 319, 322
 Franco, Francisco, 196
 Frederick III (Holy Roman Emperor), 280
 Fresia, 307–9
 Fulvius Flaccus, Quintus, 303
 Gaeta, 105
 Galicia, 287
 Galli (priests of Cybele), 261, 262, 267, 272
 Galvarino, 310
Gamaliel (romance), 152f., 156f., 363n. 5
 Gante, Pedro de, 244
 Garay, Francisco de, 13
 Garcés, Julián, 201–2, 220, 322
 García de Loaysa, Francisco, 112, 355n. 38
 García de Salazar, Lope, 376n. 66
 García de Santa María, Alvar (Alonso de Cartagena), 204, 220, 221
 Garcilaso de la Vega, Inca, 198, 293–96, 316, 378n. 88
 Gattinara, Mercurino de, 45, 46, 81
 Gauls, 110, 118, 203, 240, 266
 Genesis, Book of, 74, 160
 Genoa, 105
 Germany, Germans, 52, 91, 131, 132, 227
 Gerona, 220
 Geryon, 199, 218
 Ginés de Sepúlveda, Juan: before Valladolid debate, 98, 101, 103–22; in Valladolid debate, 3, 4, 57, 61, 86, 94, 103, 126–49, 154, 158, 175, 189, 190, 202, 208, 209, 237, 258, 270, 311, 315, 320, 322; writings: *Antapologia pro Alberto Pio*, 106, 351n. 8; *Apologia*, 122, 353n. 1, 385n. 64; *Cohortatio ad Carolum V*, 105, 375n. 59; *Democrates primus*, 111; *Democrates secundus*, 94, 103, 106, 112–22, 127, 133, 190, 208, 270, 311; *Gonsalus*, 108f.; *De rebus Hispanorum*, 106, 300f.; *De regno et regis officio*, 356n. 52, 385n. 59
 Giraldi, Lilio Gregorio, 262, 272
 Gómara, Francisco. *See* López de Gómara, Francisco
 Gómez Carrillo, García, 109
 González de Valdés, Francisco, 30
 González Rodríguez, Jaime, 23
 Gonzalo, “Capitán,” 250f., 306
 Goths (Visigoths), 197–200, 204, 205, 206, 207, 209, 211, 218, 219, 221, 235
 Gracchus, Tiberius, 250, 306
 Granada, 41, 129, 216, 241
 Gratian (emperor), 125
 Gratian (jurist), 77, 140, 145
 Greeks, 100, 138, 205, 217, 240, 254, 257, 260, 261, 282, 296, 304
 Gregorio (*licenciado*), 59, 113
 Gregory the Great, 388n. 121
 Grijalva, Juan de, 236
 Grotius, Hugo, 69
 Guajocingo, 22
 Guatemala, 127
 Guayna Capac, 290, 311
 Guevara, Antonio de, 50, 56, 207–8, 209, 222, 223
 Guevara, Felipe de, 372n. 28
 Guidela, 13
 Guido de Baysio, 157
 Hadrian, 45, 208, 260
 Hahn, Ulrich, 233
 Hannibal, 10, 13, 241
 Hapsburgs, 44, 50, 55
 Hasdrubal, 309
 Hegesippus, 153
 Henry VIII, 110
 Hercules, 26, 171, 204, 236
 Hernández, Francisco, 25–27, 253
 Hernández, Gonzalo, 10
 Hernández de Córdoba, Francisco, 40, 178
 Herodotus, 247, 271–72, 277, 312

- Herrera, Fernando de, 372n. 28
 Hesperides, 176, 214, 216–19, 251
 Hesperus, 214, 216
 Hierapolis, 272
hispanidad, 2, 189, 195–203, 229
 Hispaniola (Española), 58, 60, 61, 176,
 183, 185, 202, 215, 238, 243, 246, 257,
 287
 Hobbes, Thomas, 278
 Holguín, García, 32–35
 Homer, 26–27, 109, 254, 297, 304
 Honduras, 261
 Honorius, 46
 Horatius, 302
 Hostiensis (Enrico de Segusio), 71, 91,
 140–41, 157, 160, 180, 184
 Huizilopochtli, 325
 human sacrifice, 76, 113, 135, 143, 203,
 240, 254, 256, 263–67
 Hungarians, 160
 Hyrcanus, 191

 Iarbas, 307
 Iberians, ancient, 144, 265; as “true
 Spaniards,” 4, 136, 189–90, 201–34,
 262–63, 322
 Icarus, 250
 Illescas, Gonzalo de, 16
 Incas, 69, 258, 289, 291–93, 294, 302,
 322. *See also* Atahualpa; Cuzco;
 Peru
 Indies, Council of the. *See* Council of
 the Indies
 Indiana University, 169, 174, 177, 182,
 183, 184
 Innocent IV, 48
 Isabel of Castile, 45, 59, 129
 Isidore of Seville, 198, 215, 216
 Isis, 259
 Isla de Sacrificios, 236
 Israelites, 114, 125
 Italy, Italians, 98, 104, 110, 144–45,
 240, 246, 288, 323
ius gentium, 69, 70, 75, 87, 125,
 143, 145, 157, 158, 162, 173,
 256
 Jaime of Aragón, 17
 James, St. (Santiago), 193, 201, 202,
 322; Order of, 279
 Janus, 275
 Jason, 25–26, 30, 210
 Jefferson, Thomas, 278
 Jehu, 248
 Jerez (Xerez), Francisco de, 21
 Jerome, St., 80, 158, 281, 297
 Jerusalem: pageant “La Conquista de
 Jerusalén” (Tlaxcala), 39; Pompey’s
 capture of, 101, 191, 192; siege in
 Jewish Revolt, 8, 35–41, 124, 152,
 178, 187, 237
 Jews, 21, 83, 90, 100, 101, 191, 192,
 196, 259, 263, 282; as ancestors of
 Indians, 40–41; in Jewish Revolt,
 35–41, 124, 145, 153. *See also*
 Israelites; Judaea
 Jiménez de Rada, Rodrigo, 197, 204,
 205, 219
 Joffre, Juan, 51
 Josephus, 36–37, 124, 153, 191, 259
 Juan, Infante Don, 19
 Juan II of Castile, 45, 247
 Judaea, 90, 101, 190–92
 Julián, Count, 211
 Julian the Apostate, 329n. 7, 376n. 66
 Julius II, 107
 Jupiter, 242, 264
 Justin (*epitomator*), 193, 202, 307
 Juvenal, 280

 Korçula, 168

 Lactantius, 137–38, 256, 263, 264–65,
 271
 Lafitau, Joseph-François, 228
 Lagunillas, Las, 298, 304
 Langley, Thomas, 282
 Laphria, 272
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 18, 154, 155,
 156, 159, 305; and Cano, 88, 127,
 189–94, 220, 221, 225f.; on early
 Iberians and Roman conquest of
 Spain, 110, 190–203, 220–22, 225f.,

- 231, 262f., 265, 309f.; on Montesinos, 58, 60; and New Laws, 112, 126; on Old World vs. New World societies, 4, 5, 6, 255–92, 293, 294, 299, 301f., 314–17, 322, 324; opposes Sepúlveda before Valladolid debate, 120; and Oviedo, 20, 28, 176, 212, 217–19, 238–40, 241, 242, 251; Paletin's attack on, 170, 171, 173, 179, 180f., 185; and Peña, 100, 101; on Romans, before Valladolid debate, 122–33; on Romans, in Valladolid debate, 3, 4, 57, 61, 94, 133–49, 229, 320; and Soto, 62, 127; and Ulzurrum, 46, 49, 142, 146, 162; and Vitoria, 121; writings: *Apologética historia*, 126, 144, 147, 199f., 202f., 255–92, 314–16, 324, 362n. 131; *Apología*, 134–47, 166, 192–94, 256, 270; *Brevísima relación*, 123f., 171, 367n. 58; *Carta al Consejo de Indias*, 359n. 83; *Carta a un personaje de la corte*, 201; *De exemptione sive damnatione*, 124–26; *Historia de las Indias*, 123, 190–92, 217–19, 239–40; *Octavo remedio*, 201; *De regia potestate*, 359n. 85; *Treinta proposiciones*, 127–30, 170, 180; *Tratado comprobatorio*, 127–33
- Lasso de la Vega, Gabriel, 330n. 12
- Latin, instruction of Indian youths in, 202, 229–34, 296
- Lauca, 306–8
- Lautaro, 302–3
- Lavinium, 263
- law: divine, 62–64, 69, 72, 112, 125; human (positive), 62, 64, 69, 72, 262; international, 69, 75, 81; natural, 62f., 69, 71f., 81, 83, 86, 89, 98, 99, 112, 125, 137, 145, 170, 262; of war (*ius belli*), 65, 67, 70, 71, 73, 77–82, 96f., 170, 182
- Lazius, Wolfgang, 272
- LeMoyne, Jacques, 227
- León, Luis de, 50, 319
- Leonidas, 302
- Leo X, 246
- Lescarbot, Marc, 227
- Lex Rhodia, 66, 91f., 98
- Lida de Malkiel, María Rosa, 307
- Lipsius, Justus, 213
- Livy, 100, 173, 175, 205, 222, 242, 243, 244, 247, 263, 277, 291
- Loescher, Abraham, 272
- Lombard, Peter, 68, 113
- López, Jerónimo, 229–34, 319, 322
- López de Ayala, Pedro, 211
- López de Gómara, Francisco, 8, 11, 16, 20, 41, 217, 237, 334n. 59, 381n. 7
- López de Zúñiga, Diego, 106f.
- Luca da Penne, 158
- Lucan, 117, 208, 298, 304
- Lucas de Iranzo, Los hechos del condestable don Miguel*, 295
- Lucian of Samosata, 241, 272
- Luke, Gospel of, 47, 89, 90, 92, 97f., 99, 157, 162, 165, 178
- Lupercalia, 282
- Lusitania, 235
- Luther, Martin, 278
- Lycurgus, 247
- Lyon, 69, 282, 283
- Maccabees, 90, 192, 292
- Macedonians, 163
- Madrid, 54, 55
- Madrigal, Alonso de (“El Tostado”), 216, 254
- Magellan, 25, 26, 210
- Maia, 275
- Mair (Major), John, 59, 113, 136
- Mallorcans, 250
- Manco Inca, 312
- Manrique, Jorge, 13
- Manutius, Aldus (Aldo Manuzio), 105
- Marcellinus, 116, 117f.
- Marcellus, 303
- Margarit, Joan, 220
- Maribio, 22
- Marineo Siculo, Lucio, 148, 167f., 177, 200f., 211, 212–15, 218, 291

- Marius, 32–35, 109, 152, 171, 318
 Mark, Gospel of, 67
 Mars, 241, 243, 263
 Martial, 296
 Martin (pope), 280
 Mártir de Anglería, Pedro (Pietro Martire d'Anghiera), 19, 53, 246f.
 Masaya, 22, 28
 Maximilian I, 44, 50, 107, 108
 Mayans, 236
mayas, 275
 Medea, 30
 Medina, Pedro de, 168
 Medina del Campo, 34, 381n. 8
 Mella, Antonio de, 241
 Mena Juan de, 45, 295
 Mendieta, Gerónimo de, 256
 Mendoza, Antonio de, 165
 Mérida (Spain), 235f.
 Mérida (Yucatán), 235f.
 Metellus, 116, 205
 Mexía, Pedro de, 50, 55, 249f., 254
 México (New Spain), 106, 112, 229,
 261, 267, 268, 287, 296, 323, 325
 México, University of, 4, 159, 166,
 169, 319
 Michoacán, 53, 151, 156, 159
 Middleton, Conyers, 278
 Miletus, 311
 Millarapue, 278, 304, 310, 322
 Milton, John, 278
 Minaya, Bernardino de, 201
Mirabilia Urbis Romae, 340n. 17
 Mohammed, 128
 Molina, Juan de, 152
 Montaigne, Michel de, 1, 50, 148, 215,
 302, 392n. 185, 396n. 216
 Montalvo, Rodríguez de, 9, 295, 328n.
 5
 Montejo, Francisco de (el Mozo), 168,
 177, 183, 235f.
 Montesinos, Fray Antonio de, 58–60,
 113
 Montezuma (Moctezuma), 11, 17f.,
 132, 241, 300
 Montúfar, Alonso de, 159
 Monzón, 126
 Moors, 41, 58, 128, 139, 194, 196,
 199, 204, 206, 209, 211, 218, 237, 241,
 250
 Morales, Ambrosio de, 5, 188, 220–26,
 228, 232, 310, 323
 More, Thomas, 151
 Motolinia (Fray Toribio de
 Benavente), 26, 231, 287
 Muñoz, Juan Bautista, 155, 169
 Musurus, Marcus, 105
 Nanni, Giovanni (Annus of Viterbo),
 199, 210, 215, 219
 Naples, 105, 216
 Narváez, Pánfilo de, 13, 26, 229
 Nebrija, Antonio de, 202
 Nebuchadnezzar, 72, 145, 152, 163,
 164
 Neptune, 243
 Nero, 47, 171, 304, 329n. 9
 Nerva, 48
 New Laws, 112, 119, 122, 125, 126,
 159, 166, 222, 230
 Nicaragua, 243, 248
 Nice, Treaty of, 79
 Nimrod, 164
 Noah, 248
 Noche Triste, 15, 131, 237
 Nueva Granada, 312
 Numantia, Numantines, 55, 110, 117,
 204, 207, 208, 220, 221, 222–24, 300,
 310–11, 323
 Numa Pompilius, 208, 292
 Oaxaca (Antequera), 124
 Ocampo, Florián de, 50, 219, 221, 225,
 226, 265, 359n. 83
 Olaus Magnus, 198, 251
 Oldradus da Ponte, 47, 162
 Oliva, Fernán Pérez de, 11
 Orosius, 38, 47, 154, 158, 224, 291
 Osuna, University of, 11
 Ovid, 25, 30
 Oviedo, Gonzalo. *See* Fernández de
 Oviedo, Gonzalo

- Pachacuti, 292
 Padilla, Juan de, 45
 Padova, University of, 169
 “pagan survivals,” 6, 273–88, 324
 Palacios Rubios, Juan López de, 345n.
 74
 Palatin, Vinko (Fray Vicente Palatino de Curzola), 167–86, 215, 319
 Paolo de Castro, 157
 papacy, transfer or “donation” of *dominium*, 48, 60, 67, 178f., 181,
 183, 184, 216
 Paredes, Conde de, 325
 Parentalia, 274
 Paris, University of, 59, 113, 253
 Patrai, 272, 273
 Pátzcuaro, Lake, 151
 Paul, St., 80, 89, 90, 175
 Paulina, 259
 Paul II (pope), 205
 Paul III (pope), 201f., 322
 Pausanias, 263, 272, 273, 275, 277,
 324
 Pelasgians, 145
 Pelayo, 211
 Peña, Juan de la, 98–101
 Penco, 304
 Pérez de Guzmán, Fernán, 197, 295
 Periander, 247
 Perseus, 249f.
 Persia, Persians, 90, 92, 146, 163, 182,
 205, 244, 249
 Pertunda, 260
 Peru, 21, 66f., 70, 78, 112, 119, 150,
 171, 248, 288, 290, 293
 Peter, St., 131, 180; Feast of Chair of,
 274, 281
 Petrarch, 27
 Philip II, 122, 127, 168, 213, 221, 298
 Philip the Fair, 107
 Philo, Q. Publius, 303
 Phoenicians, 218, 260
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni, 105
 Picts, 227
 Pikardi, 277f.
 Pio, Alberto (prince of Carpi), 105–7
 Pius II (Aeneas Sylvius Piccolomini),
 205, 277
 Pizarro, Francisco, 54, 82, 171, 236,
 312
 Pizarro, Gonzalo, 112, 119
 Pizarro, Pedro, 312
 Plato, 217
 Pliny the Elder, 2, 22, 23, 27–30, 37,
 176, 216, 240, 241, 244, 248, 249, 252,
 253, 254, 269, 314, 370n. 9
 Plutarch, 20, 27, 100, 143, 218, 248,
 249, 269, 277, 297, 335n. 80
 Poles, 160
 Polybius, 173, 288
 Polydectes, 247
 Pompeius, Quintus, 206
 Pompeius Trogus, 193, 196, 307
 Pompey the Great, 9, 11, 107f., 109,
 111, 152, 190f.
 Pomponazzi, Pietro, 104
 Pozoblanco, 104, 105
 Priapus, 137, 263, 267, 268, 269
 Prometheus, 243
 Pseudo-Aquinas (Ptolemy of Lucca),
 64, 74, 89, 93, 99, 115, 145, 161, 163,
 175, 176
 Pseudo-Aristotle, 176, 215
 Pufendorf, Samuel, Freiherr von, 69
 Pulgar, Fernando de, 295
 Purchas, Samuel, 227
 Pyrrhus (king of Epirus), 250
 Quetzalcóatl, 261
 Quevedo, Juan de, 212
 Quiroga, Pedro de, 30
 Quiroga, Vasco de, 5, 53–55, 151,
 155–57, 159, 180
 Quito, 290
 Ramiro (king of Aragon), 247
 Recared (Visigothic king of Spain),
 197
 Regulus, 109, 111, 175
 Río de la Plata, 250
 Roderick (Visigothic king of Spain),
 211

- Rodríguez de Almela, Arcipreste, 376n. 66
- Roldán, Doctor, 40
- Román, Jerónimo, 256
- Roman emperor, as “lord of the world,” 48f., 62–68, 72f., 84, 91f., 94f., 119, 129–31, 141, 154, 161–66, 175, 185, 187, 269, 270
- Rome, 66, 105, 108, 111, 122, 202, 206, 233, 264, 274, 276, 277, 279, 315, 324; sack of (410), 198; sack of (1527), 54, 105, 237, 304
- Romulus, 241
- Rufo, Juan, 212
- Ruiz de Mota, Pedro (bishop of Bada-
joz), 45, 224
- Saavedra Fajardo, Diego de, 372n. 28
- Saguntum, 110
- Sahagún, Bernardino de, 231, 232, 234, 286
- Salamanca, 226, 235; University of, 3, 61, 68f., 82, 85, 88, 93, 94, 95, 98, 101, 120, 122, 127, 158, 160, 165, 167, 172, 189, 190, 200, 202, 253, 320, 323
- Salamanca, Juan de, 11
- Salinas, Juan de, 93
- Sallust, 175, 205, 295–97
- Sánchez de Arévalo, Rodrigo, 205, 211, 219, 220, 221, 233, 295
- Sancho, Pedro, 236
- Sandoval, Gonzalo de, 32–35
- San Ponce, abbot of, 247
- Santa Cruz, Domingo de, 93
- Santiago, 41
- Santiago de Guatemala, 15
- Santo Domingo, 19, 25, 58, 113, 178, 321
- Saracens, 79, 167, 280
- Sarmatians, 199
- Saturnalia, 273, 274, 276, 278, 279
- Saul, 63, 73, 96
- Scaeva, 303
- Scaevola, 302
- Scipio Aemilianus, 220, 223, 302, 316
- Scipio Africanus, 10, 11, 13, 109, 116, 171, 176, 204, 241, 302, 316
- Scythes, 249f.
- Segovia, 236
- Seneca, 117, 196, 208
- Sepúlveda, Juan. *See* Ginés de Sepúlveda, Juan
- Sergius, Marcus, 303
- Sertorius, 117, 208, 218
- Servius, 260
- Severus, Septimius, 49
- Seville, 25, 35, 50, 51, 111, 134, 180, 290, 297
- Sichaeus, 306
- Sicily, 240
- Sigillaria, 274
- Sigüenza, 104
- Sigüenza y Góngora, Carlos de, 325
- Sikyon, 275, 288
- silicernium*, 274
- Silius Italicus, 117, 202
- Sirach, 60
- Socrates (historian), 199
- Solinus, Julius, 216
- Solórzano Pereira, Juan de, 4, 150, 186–88, 213, 372n. 36
- Soto, Domingo de, 3, 74, 75, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 91, 100, 101, 122, 123, 127, 133, 134, 135, 141, 143, 178, 194, 206, 310, 321; *De dominio*, 61–68, 70, 92, 93, 94, 104, 154, 155, 156, 158, 164, 165, 189; *De iustitia et iure*, 62, 63, 93–98, 99, 146, 158, 165, 185
- Soto, Hernando de, 198
- Sozomen, 199
- Spain: Reconquest from Moors, 9, 13, 17, 41, 58, 199, 200, 211, 237, 244, 295; Roman conquest and occupa-
tion of, 4, 90, 136, 149, 188, 189, 192–95, 255
- Sparta, Spartans, 113, 302
- Strabo, 143, 203, 263
- Suetonius, 20, 329n. 9
- Sulla, 32–35, 109, 152, 171, 318
- Sylvester (pope), 64f., 74, 89, 161, 179

- Symmachus, Quintus Aurelius, 125f.
- Tacitus, 227
- Tarascan (Purépecha) Indians, 151, 159
- Tarquin the Proud, 247
- Tarragona, 236
- Tegualda, 305–6
- Tenochtitlan, 8, 14, 17, 19, 20, 124, 131, 171, 192, 237, 241, 300; fall of, classical models, 31–42, 318
- Tertullian, 307
- Teuta, 173
- Teutonic Knights, 279
- Texoco, 19
- Theodore of Cyrrhus, 199
- Theodorets of Cyrene, 269
- Theodosius, 46, 64, 74, 161, 340n. 11
- Theophilus of Ferrara, 215
- Thermopylae, 302
- Theseus, 210, 248
- Thomas Aquinas, St., 64, 67, 68, 70, 72, 77, 80, 83, 84, 85, 89, 90, 98, 100, 114, 174, 258
- T-hó, 236
- Thrason, 248
- Thrasybulus of Miletus, 247, 311
- Tiberius, 47, 240, 249
- Tibicines, 276, 315, 324
- Tierra Firme, 212, 244, 248
- Tigranes I of Armenia, 191
- Timaeus (historian), 307
- Titus, 8, 28, 35–38, 48, 145, 152f., 155, 178
- Tlatelolco, 34, 237; Colegio Santa Cruz de, 230–34, 296, 319, 322
- Tlaxcala, Tlaxcalteca, 11, 12, 19, 39, 73–75, 93, 101, 160f., 174, 190f., 201, 220
- Toledo, 83, 156, 158, 293
- Toledo, María de, 214
- Tolumnius, 173
- Torquemada, Juan de (cardinal, 1388–1468), 187, 206, 351n. 149
- Torquemada, Juan de (Franciscan chronicler, d. 1624), 256
- Trajan, 45, 48, 49, 208, 224
- Trent, Council of, 61, 93, 94, 134
- “Tripartite History,” 199f.
- Troy, Trojans, 25, 26, 44, 210, 215, 304
- Tucapel (Araucanian warrior), 304
- Tucapel (fort), 298
- Tula, 229
- Turks, 41, 49, 58, 67, 79, 105, 128, 139, 160, 162, 167, 168, 230, 280, 321
- Tuy, Lucas de, 340n. 11
- Tyre, 307
- Ulysses, 25f., 253, 318, 321
- Ulzurrum (Ulçurrum, Ulcurrundus), Miguel de, 46–49, 72, 142f., 146, 162
- Utica (N.Y.), 236
- Valdés, Alfonso de, 54
- Valdés, Fernando de, 355n. 38
- Valdivia, Pedro de, 298, 302, 310, 311
- Valentinian II, 125
- Valerius Maximus, 175, 250
- Valla, Lorenzo, 271
- Valladolid, 61, 83, 98, 105, 126, 127; Colegio de San Gregorio, 83, 98, 126, 133, 320; debate of 1550–51, 3, 4, 57, 61, 91, 94, 103f., 120, 121, 133–49, 150, 151, 152, 154, 189, 194, 201, 202, 210, 212, 229, 242, 256, 257, 270, 310, 320, 322
- Vandals, 199, 218
- Vaspasiano emperador de Roma, 38–39, 152, 336n. 84
- Vásquez, Francisco, 330n. 9
- Vásquez de Tapía, Bernardino, 10
- Vega, Bartolomé de la, 147–49
- Vegetius, 250, 330n. 15
- Velásquez, Diego, 9, 13, 132
- Veneti, 118
- Venice, 169, 184
- Venus (Aphrodite), 267, 275
- Veracruz, 158
- Vera Cruz, Alonso de la, 4, 46, 49, 158–68, 169, 172, 178, 319
- Vergara, Margarita de, 251
- Vergil, 51, 89, 280, 297, 298, 304

- Vergil, Polydore, 279, 280–82, 283, 285
Vespasian, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 48, 124
Vespucci, Amerigo, 53
Vestal Virgins, 125, 281, 283
Via Augusta, 289f.
Via Domitia, 289f.
Vicentius Hispanus, 44
Vico, Giambattista, 228
Victoria (Magellan's flagship), 25
Villagrá, Gaspar Pérez de, 313
Villalobos, Juan de, 15
Viret, Pierre, 278
Virginia (America), 227
Virginia (Roman heroine), 316
Viriathus, 117, 203, 204, 205, 207, 208,
 209, 221, 222
Vitoria, Francisco de, 3, 61, 62, 67,
 68–82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93,
 94, 98, 99, 101, 110, 113, 114, 120,
 121, 130, 143, 156, 158, 160–62, 163,
 165, 166, 172–74, 185, 190, 191, 323
Vivar, Gerónimo de, 308–14, 316, 322
Vives, Juan Luis, 107–11, 118, 217
Vulcan, 243, 259
White, John, 227
Young, Arthur, 102
Yucatán, 9, 40, 178, 183, 185, 235f.,
 260
Zacharias (pope), 280
Zapata, Juan, 330n. 12
Zorita, Alonso de, 296f., 323
Zrnovo, 168
Zuazo, Alonso, 26
Zumárraga, Fray Juan de, 156
Zúñiga, Antonio de, 207

Index of Modern Scholars

References are to authors of books and articles cited, not editors or texts or collections.

- Abril Castelló, Vidal, 361n. 105, 382n.
 9
- Acuña, René, 155–57, 180
- Adorno, Rolena, 81, 299–300, 301,
 349n. 120, 385n. 59
- Alcalá, Manuel, 329n. 5
- Andrés Marcos, Teodoro, 355n. 40,
 357n. 62
- Arco y Garay, Ricardo del, 343n. 52,
 376n. 70
- Balesteros Gaibrois, Manuel, 383n. 15
- Barnes, Jonathan, 348n. 104, 349n. 110
- Barton, Simon, 371n. 18
- Bataillon, Marcel, 53, 104, 151, 155,
 340n. 10, 354n. 10, 363n. 9
- Beaune, Colette, 374n. 46
- Belda Plans, Juan, 344n. 69, 346nn. 81,
 83, 351n. 131
- Bell, Aubrey F. G., 353nn. 7, 8
- Beltrán de Heredia, P. Vicente, 352n.
 156, 353n. 5, 357nn. 62–63
- Beuchot, Mauricio, 338n. 1, 344n. 69
- Biermann, Benno, 155–57
- Binotti, Lucia, 209
- Boone, Elizabeth, 325, 398n. 23
- Bosbach, Franz, 339n. 9, 340n. 11,
 345n. 73
- Brading, David, 18, 57, 188, 238, 338n.
 1, 345n. 76, 354nn. 13, 21, 368n. 82,
 383nn. 16, 18, 394n. 193, 398n. 23
- Brufau Prats, Jaime, 62, 165, 345n. 69
- Bujanda, J. M. de, 363n. 15
- Burke, Peter, 227, 228, 389n. 136
- Burns, J. V., 374n. 51
- Burrus, Ernest J., S.J., 158, 160, 165,
 364nn. 19, 25
- Canning, J. P., 346n. 80
- Cantú, Francesca, 366n. 50
- Caro Baroja, Julio, 372n. 31, 376n. 64
- Carro, Venancio, 77, 338n. 1, 347nn.
 84, 87, 348nn. 101, 105
- Castañeda Delgado, Paulino, 348n.
 106
- Castilla Urbano, Francisco, 383n. 9
- Castro, Américo, 196f., 208, 222, 337n.
 98, 341n. 37, 342nn. 38, 41, 373n. 42,
 378n. 89
- Catalán, Diego, 371nn. 19, 23, 24
- Cerezo, Prometeo, 364n. 19
- Chiappelli, Fredi, 328n. 5
- Clendinnen, Inga, 335n. 76, 392n. 175
- Cochrane, Eric, 390n. 142
- Concejo, Pilar, 343n. 49
- Costes, René, 342nn. 37, 41
- Cuevas, Mariano, 372n. 36
- Cunnally, John, 341n. 164
- Curtius, Ernst Robert, 13, 19, 303,
 339n. 3
- Davis, Charles Till, 346n. 78
- Davis, Natalie Zemon, 283
- Deckers, Daniel, 60, 81, 349n. 120
- Dibble, Charles E., 392n. 175
- Don, Patricia Lopes, 341n. 27

- Dubois, Claude-Gilbert, 374n. 46
- Dumont, Jean, 360n. 102
- Durand, José, 313, 331n. 33, 395n. 206, 396n. 236
- Eatough, Geoffrey, 387n. 103, 388n. 113
- Elliott, J. H., 226, 229, 253, 255, 327n. 3, 328n. 5, 329n. 9, 378n. 88
- Feldman, Louis H., 153
- Fell, Barry, 178
- Fernández-Santamaría, José-Antonio, 111, 343n. 53, 347n. 87, 354nn. 13, 27, 355nn. 34, 40, 381n. 9
- Findlen, Paula, 392n. 173
- Flint, Valerie I. J., 388n. 121
- Fox, E. Inman, 371n. 18
- Fraker, Charles, 45, 373nn. 44–45
- Frankl, Victor, 132, 339n. 7, 360n. 95, 394n. 196
- Fraser, Valerie, 381n. 6
- Friede, Juan, 338n. 1
- García y García, Antonio, 343n. 61
- Geanakoplos, Deno John, 353n. 8
- Gerbi, Antonello, 22, 251f., 333n. 43, 334n. 59, 376n. 62, 383n. 15
- Gibson, Charles, 337n. 98, 377n. 79
- Gil Fernández, Juan, 14, 328n. 5, 329n. 9, 330nn. 12, 17, 335n. 83
- Gilmore, Myron P., 354n. 10
- Giménez Fernández, Manuel, 360n. 104, 361n. 108
- Gliozzi, Giuliano, 214, 336n. 96, 337n. 97, 376n. 69, 377nn. 78, 81
- Gómez, Fernando, 363n. 8
- Góngora, Mario, 186, 337n. 98
- González Rodríguez, Jaime, 23, 327n. 2, 329n. 6, 332n. 34, 342n. 37, 353n. 171, 356n. 51, 357nn. 62, 70, 362n. 33, 369nn. 7, 9, 371n. 24, 375nn. 59, 62, 394n. 196
- Gordon, Cyrus, 178
- Grafton, Anthony, 327n. 3, 376n. 64, 381n. 7
- Greenblatt, Stephen, 335n. 76
- Gregorovius, Friedrich, 340n. 17, 342n. 47
- Griffin, Clive, 363n. 16
- Griffiths, Nicholas, 392n. 178
- Grunberg, Bernard, 332n. 35, 333n. 57
- Gutiérrez, Gustavo, 57, 81, 82, 87f., 338n. 1, 344n. 69, 348n. 105, 349nn. 119–20, 350n. 125, 357n. 70, 359n. 91, 372nn. 34, 36, 393n. 189
- Haase, Wolfgang, 327n. 2
- Hamilton, Bernice, 352nn. 159, 163
- Hanke, Lewis, 57, 113, 121, 150, 151, 155, 169, 338n. 1, 344n. 62, 356n. 50, 360n. 104, 361n. 108, 372n. 36, 373n. 37
- Harris, Max, 336nn. 91, 93, 341n. 27
- Harris, William V., 371n. 20
- Haskell, Francis, 391n. 164
- Hay, Denys, 391n. 163
- Headley, John M., 45
- Hernández Martín, Ramón, 348n. 105, 353n. 167
- Herrejón Peredo, Carlos, 342n. 41
- Hodgen, Margaret T., 389n. 136, 390n. 140, 391nn. 164–65
- Hook, David, 336nn. 83, 84, 90, 363n. 5
- Huddleston, Lee Eldridge, 377n. 79
- Iannarone, Reginaldo di Agostino, 70
- Iglesia, Ramón, 23, 26, 331n. 25
- Izbicki, Thomas M., 345n. 69
- Jacks, Philip, 390n. 142
- Jardine, Lisa, 392n. 173
- Jedin, Hubert, 374n. 52
- Jones, Howard Mumford, 327n. 3
- Keen, Benjamin, 338n. 1, 382n. 13, 398n. 23, 399n. 24
- Keen, Maurice H., 349n. 110
- Keith, Robert, G., 313
- King, Willard F., 224, 378n. 93, 379n. 102, 397n. 242

- Kobayashi, José María, 379n. 121
 Koenigsberger, Helmut, 370n. 15
 Kohut, Karl, 334n. 65
 Kupperman, Karen Ordahl, 328n. 5
- Lawrance, Jeremy, 350n. 122, 352n.
 159, 377n. 89
 Leonard, Irving A., 328nn. 2, 4
 Lerner, Lía Schwartz, 305, 396n. 236
 Lida de Malkiel, María Rosa, 307,
 335n. 83, 336n. 84
 Linehan, Peter, 370n. 14, 371n. 24
 Lipschutz, Alejandro, 382n. 9
 Liss, Peggy, 337n. 98, 357n. 61
 Lobato Casado, A., 372n. 36, 373n. 37
 Losada, Angel, 104, 134, 135, 353n. 7,
 354nn. 10, 12, 355n. 38, 356n. 58,
 357n. 66, 360n. 102, 361nn. 108, 111,
 381n. 9
- MacCormack, Sabine, 224, 271, 334n.
 65, 378n. 88, 382n. 13, 384n. 36,
 385nn. 59, 64–65, 388n. 127, 393n.
 190, 394n. 193, 395n. 202
- Mangan, J. J., 354nn. 10, 11
 Maravall, José-Antonio, 82, 197, 295,
 328n. 5, 339n. 8, 340n. 12, 341n. 32,
 343nn. 52–53, 347n. 87, 355n. 40,
 371nn. 23–24, 372n. 28, 374n. 54,
 382n. 13, 394n. 197
- March, K., 328n. 2
 Mariñas, Julián, 195
 Martínez, Manuel, 349n. 106, 357n. 70
 Mason, Peter, 398n. 15
 Mathes, Miguel, 380n. 127
 Maticorena Estrada, Miguel, 393n.
 189
- Mazzocco, Angelo, 390nn. 142, 151
 McCuaig, William, 272, 390n. 143
 McGowan, Margaret M., 391n. 164
 Menéndez Pidal, Juan, 376n. 66
 Menéndez Pidal, Ramón, 57, 195f.,
 332n. 34, 339n. 9, 357n. 70, 360n. 95
 Menes, Edwin P., 340n. 17
 Merrim, Stephanie, 383n. 15, 385n. 55
 Merriman, R. B., 45, 338n. 3
- Mignolo, Walter, 380n. 123, 383n. 30,
 384n. 34
 Milhou, Alain, 358n. 83
 Millares Carlo, Agustín, 150, 169
 Mills, Kenneth, 392n. 178
 Moffitt, John F., 382n. 13
 Momigliano, Arnaldo, 271f.
 Morford, Mark, 376n. 72
 Muldoon, James, 77, 347n. 87, 361n.
 124, 368n. 82
 Myers, Kathleen, 254, 385n. 50
- Ogilvie, Brian, 387n. 112, 391n. 164
 O’Gorman, Edmundo, 336n. 91, 383n.
 22, 385n. 59, 389n. 131
 Orquera, Yolanda Fabiola, 329n. 5
 Osorio Romero, Ignacio, 380n. 121
- Pagden, Anthony, 28f., 31, 36, 120,
 132, 253, 314, 331n. 33, 333n. 49,
 334nn. 65, 69, 337n. 98, 338n. 1,
 339nn. 3, 9, 340n. 24, 344n. 69,
 345nn. 71, 73, 75, 347nn. 87, 94,
 350nn. 121–22, 351n. 140, 352nn.
 153, 159, 353n. 8, 355nn. 38, 40, 43,
 359n. 85, 360n. 98, 361n. 123, 368nn.
 82, 87, 377n. 79, 381n. 9, 382n. 13,
 397n. 252
- Pailler, Claire, 394n. 193
 Pailler, Jean-Marie, 394n. 193
 Panofsky, Erwin, 341n. 26
 Parish, Helen Rand, 124, 358nn. 74,
 80, 360n. 101, 372n. 36
- Parks, George B., 387n. 108
 Parra, Mauricio, 331n. 24
 Parry, J. H., 313
- Passman, K., 328n. 2
 Pastor, Ludwig, 342n. 47
 Pastor Bodmer, Beatriz, 303,
 395n. 204
- Paz, Octavio, 335n. 76, 337n. 98
 Penrose, Boies, 207
 Pereña Vicente, Luciano, 78, 81, 84,
 86, 121, 338n. 1, 346n. 82, 359nn.
 113, 120, 352nn. 152, 155, 353n. 167,
 356n. 50

- Pérez de Tudela Bueso, Juan, 332n. 38, 368nn. 82, 87
- Pierce, Frank, 396n. 235
- Pietschmann, Horst, 370n. 14
- Piggott, Stuart, 227, 228
- Pinard de la Bullaye, H., 389n. 136
- Pino Díaz, Fermín del, 269, 370n. 9
- Polić-Bobić, Mirjana, 169, 365n. 42, 366n. 46
- Poole, Stafford, 134
- Post, Gaines, 339n. 4
- Prescott, William H., 33, 335n. 76
- Quint, David, 298, 396n. 220
- Rallo Gruss, Asunción, 342nn. 37, 41
- Ramos, Demetrio, 300, 338n. 1, 395n. 212
- Rech, Bruno, 334nn. 64, 68, 357n. 70, 369n. 9, 375n. 62, 387n. 107
- Redel, Enrique, 377n. 88
- Redondo, Agustín, 53, 340n. 11, 341n. 31, 342nn. 37–41, 343n. 53
- Reynolds, Winston A., 328n. 5, 330n. 12
- Ricard, Robert, 341n. 27, 379n. 121
- Richard, Carl J., 327n. 4
- Riquer, Martín de, 328n. 2
- Rivera, Luis, 81, 338n. 1, 349nn. 111, 120, 363n. 3
- Rodríguez Barbón, J. A., 328n. 5
- Russell, Frederick H., 348n. 104, 349n. 110
- Ryan, Michael T., 382n. 13, 388n. 113, 389n. 136
- Sáez-Godoy, Leopoldo, 397nn. 238, 244
- Salas, Alberto M., 377n. 79
- Sánchez, Jean-Pierre, 327n. 3, 329n. 5
- Sánchez Alonso, Benito, 377n. 88
- Šanjek, Franjo, 168, 169, 365nn. 43, 45, 366n. 51, 367n. 62
- Schmidt, Rachel, 375n. 57, 379n. 102
- Schramm, Percy Ernst, 339nn. 3, 5
- Schwartz, Stuart B., 18, 332n. 35
- Scott, James Brown, 78, 346n. 83
- Sebastián, Santiago, 382n. 13
- Seed, Patricia, 60, 338n. 1, 348n. 95
- Sempat Assadourian, Carlos, 372n. 36, 373n. 37
- Seznec, Jean, 272
- Silva Tena, Teresa, 388n. 113
- Skinner, Quentin, 347n. 87
- Smith, Jonathan Z., 389n. 136, 391nn. 156, 164
- Soler Jardón, Fernando, 329n. 7
- Sorcher, Esther, 153
- Straub, Eberhard, 81, 329n. 5, 349n. 120
- Strong, Roy, 49
- Subirats, Eduardo, 336n. 83
- Tanner, Marie, 338n. 2
- Tate, Robert B., 369n. 7, 371n. 19, 374n. 46, 377n. 87
- Thomas, Hugh, 33, 337n. 98, 380n. 2
- Thompson, I. A. A., 370n. 15
- Todorov, Tsvetan, 31, 238, 396n. 220
- Tracy, James D., 107
- Trame, Richard H., 372nn. 48, 51, 52
- Trexler, Richard, 336n. 91
- Turner, Daymond, 332n. 38, 383nn. 17, 22
- Urdánoz, T., 346n. 84, 348n. 105, 350n. 125
- Van Sertima, Ivan, 178
- Varille, Mathieu, 391nn. 164, 165
- Wagner, Henry Raup, 358n. 80, 360n. 101
- Weckmann, Luis, 328n. 2, 337n. 98, 360nn. 99, 100
- Weidman, Harold E., 124, 372n. 36
- Yates, Frances, 339n. 9
- Zavala, Silvio, 157, 342n. 41, 360n. 102