Contents

Acknowledgments	1X
Introduction: Sweatshops Are	
Where Hearts Starve	1
Part 1. The Fall and Rise of Sweatshops in the United States	s 7
Chapter 1. What Is a Sweatshop?	9
Appendix 1. Estimating the Number of Sweatshop Workers in the United States in 2000	42
Chapter 2. Memory of Strike and Fire	52
Chapter 3. The Decline of Sweatshops in the United States	72
Chapter 4. The Era of Decency and the Return of the Sweatshop	86
Part 2. Explaining the Rise of the New Sweatshops	101
Chapter 5. Global Capitalism and the Race to the Bottom in the Production of Our Clothes	103
Chapter 6. Retail Chains: The Eight-Hundred-Pound Gorillas of the World Trade in Clothing	125

Contents

Chapter 7. Firing Guard Dogs and Hiring Foxes	147
Chapter 8. Immigrants and Imports	172
Chapter 9. Union Busting and the Global Runaway Shop	187
Chapter 10. Framing Immigrants, Humiliating Big Shots: Mass Media and	
the Sweatshop Issue	206
Appendix 2. Details of the Immigrant Blame Analysis	239
Conclusion to Part 2:	
Producing Sweatshops in the United States	243
Part 3. Movements and Policies	245
Chapter 11. Combating Sweatshops from the Grass Roots	249
Chapter 12. Solidarity North and South: Reframing International Labor Rights	284
Chapter 13. Ascending a Ladder of Effective Antisweatshop Policy	200
Chapter 14. Three Pillars of Decency	309 322
Personal Epilogue: Hearts Starve	335
Notes	339
References	352
Index	377