

Tables

1. Typology of dependent variables	17
2. Industry preferences in the standard trade model	22
3. Economies of scale and preferences for trading blocs	29
4. Variables and methods of measurement	47
5. Scale of production in Japan, 1931	57
6. MES production and the Japanese market	58
7. OLS regression results for Japanese tariffs in 1935	67
8. Scale of production in Britain, 1930	73
9. MES production and the British market	74
10. OLS regression results for British tariffs in 1936	86
11. Scale of production in Germany, 1929	91
12. MES production and the German market	92
13. Scale of production in the United States, 1929	112
14. Relative size of the U.S. market	114
15. Trade lobbying in large-scale U.S. industries, 1922–45	117
16. Trade lobbying in small-scale U.S. industries, 1922–45	118
17. Scale of production in the United States, 1958	120
18. Trade lobbying in large-scale U.S. industries, 1947–62	122
19. Trade lobbying in small-scale U.S. industries, 1947–62	124
20. OLS regression results for U.S. tariffs	132
21. Marginal effects of scale and returns to scale on U.S. tariffs	132
22. MES production and the EC market, 1984	147
23. Scale of production in the EC, 1980–89	149
24. Import competition in the EC	156
25. Scale of EC automobile production and trade lobbying	164
26. Tobit results for EC nontariff barriers	168
27. Returns to scale and market size in the United States, 1987	188

28. FDI in industries with economies of scale, 1989	194
29. Intrafirm trade and offshore assembly, 1987	197
30. Import competition from Canada and Mexico	200
31. Ordered probit estimates for NAFTA and CUSFTA lobbying	203
32. Predicted probabilities of NAFTA and CUSFTA support	204
33. Economic and political characteristics of lobby groups	216
34. OLS regression results for U.S. tariffs	219
35. Japanese intrafirm trade	231
36. Reverse imports and overseas production ratios in Japan	231
37. Sales of Japan's East Asian affiliates, 2002	233
38. Intrafirm trade of Japan's East Asian affiliates, 2002	233
39. Intrafirm trade balances of Japan's East Asian affiliates, 2002	234
40. Export dependence of electronic and photographic equipment companies	238
41. Export dependence of automotive companies	241
42. Automotive policies in Southeast Asia	242
43. AICO and Japanese companies	245